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Increase your programming confidence by using Unit Tests

Patrick Barel, Qualogy



Basics of SOFTWARE TESTING

Increase your programming confidence by using Unit Tests

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Basics of SOFTWARE TESTING

8 Increase your programming confidence by using Unit Tests

I don't write unittests because it takes too much time to write them.



I'll start the application, login, navigate to the right screen and then perform the necessary actions?



That returns the characters from a given string between a given starting character and an ending character. Example: Send in abcdefgh and the numbers 3 and 5 and receive cde

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That returns the characters from a given string between a given starting character and an ending character. Example: Send in abcdefgh and the numbers 3 and 5 and receive cde

That returns the characters from a given string <u>between</u> a given starting character and an ending character. Example: Send in abcdefgh and the numbers 3 and 5 and receive cde

October 14, 2021

function

That returns the characters from a given string between a given starting character and an ending character. Example: Send in abcdefgh and the numbers 3 and 5 and receive cde

October 14, 2021

function betwestr

That returns the characters from a given string between a given starting character and an ending character. Example: Send in abcdefgh and the numbers 3 and 5 and receive cde

function betwnstr(

return varchar2

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That returns the characters from a given string between a given starting character and an ending character. Example: Send in abcdefgh and the numbers 3 and 5 and receive cde

function betwnstr(string_in in varchar2
 ,start_in in integer
 ,end_in in integer) return varchar2

As a developer I need a function That <u>returns the characters</u> from a given <u>string between</u> a given starting character and an ending character. Example: Send in abcdefgh and the numbers 3 and 5 and receive cde

SQL>	create or	replace	function	<pre>betwnstr(string_in</pre>	in	varchar2			
2				,start_in	in	integer			
3				,end_in	in	integer)	return	varchar2	is
4	begin								
5	return s	ubstr();		
6	end betwns	tr;							
7	/								

SQL> exec dbms_output.put_line(betwnstr('abcdefgh', 3, 5))

Increase your programming confidence by using Unit Tests

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cdefg

SQL> exec dbms output.put line(betwnstr('abcdefgh', 3, 5))

```
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October 14, 2021
```

cd

SQL> exec dbms output.put line(betwnstr('abcdefgh', 3, 5))

```
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```

C

```
SQL> create or replace function betwnstr(string in in varchar2
                                             ,start in in integer
   2
    3
                                             ,end in
                                                         in integer) return varchar2 is
   4
       begin
   5
         return substr(string in, start in, end in - start in + 1);
   6
       end betwnstr;
    7
 SQL> exec dbms output.put line(betwnstr('abcdefgh', 3, 5))
                                                                                              cde
 SQL> exec dbms output.put line(betwnstr('abcdefgh', 0, 2))
                                                                                              abc
 SQL> exec dbms output.put line(betwnstr('abcdefgh', 3, 100))
                                                                                            cdefgh
                                                                    October 14, 2021
     Increase your programming confidence by using Unit Tests
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```

SQL> begin dbms output.put line(betwnstr('abcdefgh', 3, 5)); 2 dbms output.put line(betwnstr('abcdefgh',0,2)); 3 dbms output.put line(betwnstr('abcdefgh',null,5)); 4 dbms output.put line(betwnstr('abcdefgh',3,null)); 5 6 dbms output.put line(betwnstr('abcdefgh',3,100)); dbms output.put line(betwnstr('abcdefgh',-3,-5)); 7 dbms output.put line(betwnstr('abcdefgh',-3,0)); 8 9 end; 10 cde abc cdefqh fgh PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

```
SQL> create or replace function betwnstr(string in in varchar2
                                                ,start in in integer
    2
    3
                                                            in integer) return varchar2 is
                                                ,end in
    4
         1 start integer := start in;
       begin
    5
    6
          -- 0 should be start of string so change it to 1
    7
          if 1 \text{ start} = 0 \text{ then}
    8
            1 \text{ start } := 1;
    9
         end if;
   10
   11
          return substr(string in, 1 start, end in - 1 start + 1);
  12
       end betwnstr;
   13
                                                                         October 14, 2021
     Increase your programming confidence by using Unit Tests
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```

SQL> begin dbms output.put line(betwnstr('abcdefgh', 3, 5)); 2 dbms output.put line(betwnstr('abcdefgh',0,2)); 3 dbms output.put line(betwnstr('abcdefgh',null,5)); 4 dbms output.put line(betwnstr('abcdefgh',3,null)); 5 6 dbms output.put line(betwnstr('abcdefgh',3,100)); dbms output.put line(betwnstr('abcdefgh',-3,-5)); 7 dbms output.put line(betwnstr('abcdefgh',-3,0)); 8 9 end; 10 cde ab cdefqh fgh PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

```
SQL> create or replace function betwnstr(string in in varchar2
                                         ,start in in integer
  2
  3
                                                   in integer) return varchar2 is
                                         ,end in
  4
       1 start integer := start in;
  5
     begin
  6
       -- 0 should be start of string so change it to 1
  7
       if 1 \text{ start} = 0 \text{ then}
         1 \text{ start } := 1;
 8
      end if;
 9
10
     if 1 start is null then
11 l start := 1;
12 end if;
13 return substr(string in, 1 start, end in - 1 start + 1);
14 end betwnstr;
15 /
```

SQL> begin dbms output.put line(betwnstr('abcdefgh', 3, 5)); 2 dbms output.put line(betwnstr('abcdefgh',0,2)); 3 dbms output.put line(betwnstr('abcdefgh',null,5)); 4 dbms output.put line(betwnstr('abcdefgh',3,null)); 5 6 dbms output.put line(betwnstr('abcdefgh',3,100)); dbms output.put line(betwnstr('abcdefgh',-3,-5)); 7 dbms output.put line(betwnstr('abcdefgh',-3,0)); 8 9 end; 10 cde ab abcde cdefgh fgh PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.



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Increase your programming confidence by using Unit Tests









Unit Testing

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- Run the actual code
- Record the outcome

```
SQL> declare
        test this varchar2(100);
  2
        against this varchar2(100);
  3
     begin
  4
        against this := 'cde';
  5
        test this := betwnstr('abcdefgh',3,5);
  6
12
     end;
    Increase your programming confidence by using Unit Tests
```




Unit Testing

Do the validation of the results

```
SQL> declare
       test this varchar2(100);
  2
       against this varchar2(100);
  3
     begin
  4
       against this := 'cde';
  5
       test this := betwnstr('abcdefgh',3,5);
  6
  7
       if test this = against this then
          dbms output.put line('OK');
  8
  9
       else
10
          dbms output.put line('NOT OK');
11
       end if;
12
     end:
    Increase your programming confidence by using Unit Tests
```



```
Unit Testing
                                    Teardow
   SQL> declare
                                                                      Validate
          test this varchar2(100)
     2
          against this varchar2(100);
     3
        begin
     4
          against this := 'cde';
     5
                                                                                      元
          test this := betwnstr('abcdefgh',3,5);
     6
                                                                           Run
     7
          if test this = against this then
            dbms output.put line('OK');
     8
     9
          else
                                                                         Setup 🔏
    10
            dbms output.put line('NOT OK');
    11
          end if;
    12
        end;
       Increase your programming confidence by using Unit Tests
   38
```

Unit Testing

Teardown everything you setup

```
SQL> decline
2 test_the manchar2(100);
3 against_this verthar2(100);
4 begin
5 against_this := 'cde',
6 test_this := betwnstr('abc.ofgb',3,5);
7 if test_this = against_this them
8 dbms_output.put_line('OK');
9 else
10 difference put_line('NOT OK');
11 end if;
12 end;
13 /
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```

Teardowr





























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PLSQL



	FFFFFF	F AA		III			RRRRI	ર	EEEEEE
	F	A A					R	R	Е
	F	A i	A				R	R	Е
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	F	A	А				R	R	Е
	F	A	А			UU	R	R	Е
	F	A	А	III	LLLLLI	L UUU	R	R	EEEEEE

FAILURE: ".ut_betwnstr"

FAILURE - ut_betwnstr.UT_BETWNSTR: EQ "Typical valid usage" Expected "cd" and got "cde"

SUCCESS - ut_betwnstr.UT_BETWNSTR: EQ "Zero start" Expected "ab"



PLSQL



FFFFFF	'F A <i>l</i>	A	III			RF	RRR	EEEEEE
F	A	A				R	R	Е
F	A	A				R	R	Е
F	A	A				R	R	Е
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F	AAAA	AAAA				R	R	Е
F	A	A				R	R	Е
F	A	A				R	R	Е
F	A	A	III	LLI	LLLL UUU	R	R	EEEEEE

FAILURE: ".ut_betwnstr"

FAILURE - ut_betwnstr.UT_BETWNSTR: EQ "Typical valid usage" Expected "cd" and got "cde"

SUCCESS - ut_betwnstr.UT_BETWNSTR: EQ "Zero start" Expected "ab"



PLSQL



> S S U U C C C E S S S > S U U C C C C E S S	
> S U UC CC CE S S	
<u>> S U UC C E S S</u>	
> SSSS U UC C EEEE SSSS SSSS	
> SUUCCE S	
> SUUCCCCE S	
> S S U U C C C E S S S S	
> SSSS UUU CCC CCC EEEEEEE SSSS SSSS	

SUCCESS: ".ut_betwnstr"

SUCCESS - ut_betwnstr.UT_BETWNSTR: EQ "Typical valid usage" Expected "cde" and got "cde"

SUCCESS - ut_betwnstr.UT_BETWNSTR: EQ "Zero start" Expected "ab"



*ut***PLSQL**



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60 Increase your programming confidence by using Unit Tests



















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grant select grant select	on dba_roles to "TESTDEMO"; on dba_role_privs to "TESTDEMO";	
Help	Yes No	
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CREW TREES

Lookup Category DEFAULT -

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Test Result

✓

Result

(null)

in/out

IN

IN

Input

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Increase your programming confidence by using Unit Tests 86













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*						ė{	Tests
							ETWNSTR
<u>_</u>							Iest Implementation I RETURN> (OUT)
Û							S END_IN (IN)
3							START_IN (IN)
6							STRING_IN (IN)
×							
-	Teardown Process						
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2							
Gather Code	e Coverage Statistics						
Test Implemen	tation 1						
				Loc	okup Category DEFAULT 🔻		
Parameter	Datatype	in/out	Input	Result	Test Result		
<return></return>	VARCHAR2	OUT	10.000	cde			
STRING_IN	VARCHAR2	IN	abcdefgh				
END IN	NUMBER	IN	5				
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ParameterDatatypein/outInputResultTest Result <return>VARCHAR2OUTcdeImputSTRING_INVARCHAR2INabcdefghImputSTART_INNUMBERIN3ImputEND_INNUMBERIN5Imput</return>	Parameter Datatype in/out Input Result Test Result	
< VARCHAR2 OUT cde STRING_IN VARCHAR2 IN abcdefgh START_IN NUMBER IN 3 END_IN NUMBER IN 5		
STRING_IN VARCHAR2 IN abcdefgh START_IN NUMBER IN 3 END_IN NUMBER IN 5		
START_IN NUMBER IN 3	STRING_IN VARCHAR2 IN abcdefgh	
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START_IN	NUMBER	IN	(null)						
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Expected Result Success	ANY En	ter expected erro	or number or "ANY".						
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Test Implementation 2						Test Implementation 2	
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Test Implementation 2			2	1					Unit Tests Unit Tests - testdemo @ demo (Admin) Unit Tests - testdemo @ demo (Admin) Unit Tests Library Lookups Cookups Cookup	×
Parameter <return> STRING_IN START_IN END_IN Dynamic Value Query</return>	Datatype VARCHAR2 VARCHAR2 NUMBER NUMBER	in/out OUT IN IN IN	Input abcdefgh 0 2	Result ab	/ -	Test Result			<pre>Course of the course of t</pre>	
Expected Result Success	ANY En	ter expected erro	or number or "ANY"			ł	5	į,		
104 Increase your	programming	confidence	by using Uni	t Tests					tober 14, 2021	

tails Results		
P 🔞 I 🍉 I		🗐 testdemo @ demo 🔍
st Run	Status Duration	Message
 BETWNSTR TESTDEMO: Run On - 2017-01-15 05:20:27.376271 Implementation - Test Implementation 1 Operation Call CRETURN> IN Parameter #1 - STRING_IN IN Parameter #3 - END_IN Operation Call IN Parameter #1 - STRING_IN IN Parameter #1 - STRING_IN IN Parameter #1 - STRING_IN IN Parameter #3 - END_IN Mean Implementation - Test Implementation 3 Operation Call IN Parameter #1 - STRING_IN IN Parameter #3 - END_IN 	ERROR S SUCCESS 6 SUCCESS 6 ERROR 2 ERROR 2 ERROR 2 SUCCESS 3 SUCCESS 3 SUCCESS 17 SUCCESS 17 SUCCESS 17 SUCCESS 17 SUCCESS 17 SUCCESS 17	9 BETWNSTR failed: Test Implementation 2 failed: Expected: [ab], Received: [abc] 6 Fixpected: [cde], Received: [cde] Value: [3] Value: [5] 2 Test Implementation 2 failed: Expected: [ab], Received: [abc] Expected: [ab], Received: [abc] Value: [abcdefgh] Value: [0] Value: [2] 1 Expected: [cdefgh], Received: [cdefgh] Value: [3] Value: [100] 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 9 8 8 8 9 8 8 9 8 8 9 8 8 9 9 8 9 </td

```
SQL> create or replace function betwnstr(string in in varchar2
                                               ,start in in integer
    2
    3
                                               ,end in
                                                           in integer) return varchar2 is
    4
       begin
    5
6
         return substr(string in, start in, end in - start in + 1);
       end betwnstr;
    7
                                                                        October 14, 2021
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```
```
SQL> create or replace function betwnstr(string in in varchar2
                                               ,start in in integer
    2
    3
                                                           in integer) return varchar2 is
                                               ,end in
    4
         1 start integer := start in;
       begin
    5
    6
         -- 0 should be start of string so change it to 1
    7
         if 1 \text{ start} = 0 \text{ then}
    8
            1 start := 1;
    9
         end if;
  10
  11
         return substr(string in, 1 start, end in - 1 start + 1);
  12
       end betwnstr;
  13
                                                                       October 14, 2021
     Increase your programming confidence by using Unit Tests
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```

Details Results			
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Test Run	Status	Duration	Message
	CLICOTOC	-	
ESTDEMO: Run On - 2017-01-15 05:23:39.39695	SUCCESS	5	
	SUCCESS	2	
	SUCCESS	5	Expected: [cde] . Received: [cde]
IN Parameter #1 - STRING IN	30000233		Value: [abcdefnb]
IN Parameter #2 - START IN			Value: [3]
IN Parameter #3 - END IN			Value: [5]
□ Intractice #0 Eng_it	SUCCESS	1	(addr [0]
Operation Call	SUCCESS	1	
<pre> <return></return></pre>	SUCCESS		Expected: [ab], Received: [ab]
IN Parameter #1 - STRING_IN			Value: [abcdefgh]
IN Parameter #2 - START_IN			Value: [0]
IN Parameter #3 - END_IN			Value: [2]
□···· ✔ Implementation - Test Implementation 3	SUCCESS	1	
🖮 🛷 Operation Call	SUCCESS	1	
	SUCCESS		Expected: [cdefgh], Received: [cdefgh]
····· 🗋 IN Parameter #1 - STRING_IN			Value: [abcdefgh]
····· 🗋 IN Parameter #2 - START_IN			Value: [3]
IN Parameter #3 - END_IN			Value: [100]
🖶 🔞 TESTDEMO: Run On - 2017-01-15 05:20:27.376271	ERROR	9	BETWNSTR failed: Test Implementation 2 failed: Expected: [ab], Received: [abc]
Implementation - Test Implementation 1	SUCCESS	6	
🖃 🛷 Operation Call	SUCCESS	6	
<pre> RETURN> </pre>	SUCCESS		Expected: [cde], Received: [cde]
IN Parameter #1 - STRING_IN			Value: [abcdefgh]
IN Parameter #2 - START_IN			Value: [3]
IN Parameter #3 - END_IN			Value: [5]
Implementation - Test Implementation 2	ERROR	2	Test Implementation 2 failed: Expected: [ab], Received: [abc]
	ERROR	2	Test Implementation 2 failed: Expected: [ab], Received: [abc]
RETURN>	ERROR		Expected: [ab], Received: [abc]
IN Parameter #1 - STRING_IN			Value: [abcdefgh]
IN Parameter #2 - START_IN			Value: [0]
IN Parameter #3 - END_IN			Value: [2]
Implementation - Test Implementation 3	SUCCESS	1	
4))



```
SQL> create or replace function betwnstr(string in in varchar2
                                               ,start in in integer
    2
    3
                                                           in integer) return varchar2 is
                                               ,end in
    4
         1 start integer := start in;
       begin
    5
    6
         -- 0 should be start of string so change it to 1
    7
         if 1 \text{ start} = 0 \text{ then}
    8
            1 start := 1;
    9
         end if;
  10
  11
         return substr(string in, 1 start, end in - 1 start + 1);
  12
       end betwnstr;
  13
                                                                       October 14, 2021
     Increase your programming confidence by using Unit Tests
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```

```
SQL> create or replace function betwnstr(string in in varchar2
                                         ,start in in integer
  2
  3
                                                   in integer) return varchar2 is
                                         ,end in
  4
       1 start integer := start in;
  5
     begin
  6
       -- 0 should be start of string so change it to 1
  7
       if 1 \text{ start} = 0 \text{ then}
         1 \text{ start } := 1;
 8
      end if;
 9
     if 1 start is null then
10
11 l start := 1;
12 end if;
13 return substr(string in, 1 start, end in - 1 start + 1);
14 end betwnstr;
15 /
```

```
SQL> create or replace function betwnstr(string in in varchar2
                                         ,start in in integer
  2
  3
                                                   in integer) return varchar2 is
                                         ,end in
  4
       1 start integer := start in;
  5
     begin
  6
       -- 0 should be start of string so change it to 1
  7
       if 1 \text{ start} = 0 \text{ then}
         1 \text{ start } := 1;
 8
      end if;
 9
     if 1 start is null then
10
11 l start := 1;
12 end if;
13 return substr(string in, 1 start, end in - 1 start + 1);
14 end betwnstr;
15 /
```

```
SQL> create or replace function betwnstr(string in in varchar2
                                         ,start in in integer
  2
  3
                                         ,end in
                                                    in integer) return varchar2 is
  4
       1 string varchar2(32767) := string in;
  5
       l start
                     integer := start in;
  6
       l end
                     integer := end in;
  7
       1 returnvalue varchar2(32767);
    begin
  8
 9
       if (1 \text{ start} < 1)
10
          or (1 start is null) then
11
       l \text{ start } := 1;
12
       end if;
13
14
       if (l end is null) then
       l end := length(l string);
15
16
       end if;
17
18
       l returnvalue := substr(l string, l start, (l end - l start) + 1);
19
20
       return l returnvalue;
21
     end betwnstr;
22
```

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n	Status	Duration	Message	
ite 1				
Run On - 2017-04-17 06:04:50.765662	ERROR	1,490	Suite1 failed: FACT failed: Test Implementation 7 failed: Expected: [839], Received: [5]	
TESTDEMO: BETWNSTR	SUCCESS	1,485		Unit Test
Implementation - Test Implementation 1	SUCCESS	1,480		2
Operation Call	SUCCESS	1,480	en a menuena a marana	Unit Tests - testdemo @ demo (Admin)
<pre> RETURN> </pre>	SUCCESS		Expected: [cde], Received: [cde]	E. Library
IN Parameter #1 - STRING_IN			Value: [abcdefgh]	E Cookups
IN Parameter #2 - START_IN			Value: [3]	🗄 🕀 Reports
IN Parameter #3 - END_IN			Value: [5]	🛱 🕀 😺 Suites
Implementation - Test Implementation 2	SUCCESS	1		🖻 🖳 😰 Suite 1
Operation Call	SUCCESS	1		🕀 😥 Suites
<pre> RETURN> </pre>	SUCCESS		Expected: [ab], Received: [ab]	🖻 🖳 🔁 Tests
IN Parameter #1 - STRING_IN			Value: [abcdefgh]	BETWNSTR
IN Parameter #2 - START_IN			Value: [0]	FACT
IN Parameter #3 - END_IN			Value: [2]	🔄 🗇 😨 Tests
Implementation - Test Implementation 3	SUCCESS	1		BETWNSTR
Operation Call	SUCCESS	1		🕀 🖏 Test Implementation 1
	SUCCESS		Expected: [cdefgh], Received: [cdefgh]	🕀 🖏 Test Implementation 2
IN Parameter #1 - STRING_IN			Value: [abcdefgh]	🗈 🖏 Test Implementation 3
IN Parameter #2 - START_IN			Value: [3]	🗄 🖏 Test Implementation 4
IN Parameter #3 - END_IN			Value: [100]	🖶 💐 Test Implementation 5
🖨 🛷 Implementation - Test Implementation 4	SUCCESS	1		🗄 🖏 Test Implementation 6
🖻 🛷 Operation Call	SUCCESS	1		🗄 🖏 Test Implementation 7
<pre><return></return></pre>	SUCCESS		Expected: [abcde], Received: [abcde]	🖨 🗟 🖉 FACT
IN Parameter #1 - STRING_IN			Value: [abcdefgh]	🗄 🖏 Test Implementation 1
IN Parameter #2 - START_IN			Value: [null]	🗄 🖏 Test Implementation 2
IN Parameter #3 - END_IN			Value: [5]	🗄 🖏 Test Implementation 3
🖨 🛷 Implementation - Test Implementation 5	SUCCESS	1		🗄 🖏 Test Implementation 4
🛓 🛷 Operation Call	SUCCESS	1		🗄 🖏 Test Implementation 5
<pre><return></return></pre>	SUCCESS		Expected: [cdefgh], Received: [cdefgh]	🗄 🖏 Test Implementation 6
IN Parameter #1 - STRING_IN			Value: [abcdefgh]	🗄 🗟 Test Implementation 7
			Value: [3]	
IN Parameter #3 - END_IN			Value: [null]	
- With the second secon	SUCCESS	1		
🚊 🛷 Operation Call	SUCCESS	1		
	CUCCECC			

	ementation - Test Implementation 7 Operation Call ✓ <return> IN Parameter #1 - STRING_IN IN Parameter #2 - START_IN IN Parameter #3 - END_IN MO: FACT ementation - Test Implementation 1 Operation Call ✓ <return> IN Parameter #1 - X ementation - Test Implementation 2 Operation Call</return></return>	Status SUCCESS SUCCESS SUCCESS ERROR SUCCESS SUCCESS SUCCESS	Duration	0 0 E V V V 5 F 1	lessage Expected: [null], Received: [null] /alue: [abcdefgh] /alue: [-3] /alue: [0] FACT failed: Test Implementation 7 failed: Expected: [839], Received: [5040]	Unit Test Unit Tests - testdemo @ demo (Admin)
Contractions of the second sec	 mementation - Test Implementation 7 Operation Call CRETURN> IN Parameter #1 - STRING_IN IN Parameter #2 - START_IN IN Parameter #3 - END_IN HO: FACT mentation - Test Implementation 1 Operation Call < <return> IN Parameter #1 - X mentation - Test Implementation 2 Operation Call </return>	SUCCESS SUCCESS SUCCESS ERROR SUCCESS SUCCESS SUCCESS		0 0 V V V 5 F 1	Expected: [null], Received: [null] /alue: [abcdefgh] /alue: [-3] /alue: [0] FACT failed: Test Implementation 7 failed: Expected: [839], Received: [5040]	Unit Test Unit Tests - testdemo @ demo (Admin)
STESTDE ST	Operation Call	SUCCESS SUCCESS ERROR SUCCESS SUCCESS SUCCESS		0 E V V 5 F 1	Expected: [null], Received: [null] /alue: [abcdefgh] /alue: [-3] /alue: [0] FACT failed: Test Implementation 7 failed: Expected: [839], Received: [5040]	Unit Test Unit Tests - testdemo @ demo (Admin) Unit Tests - testdemo @ demo (Admin)
-⊗ TESTDE/ = ✓ Impl = ✓ Impl = ✓	 <return> IN Parameter #1 - STRING_IN IN Parameter #2 - START_IN IN Parameter #3 - END_IN YO: FACT ementation - Test Implementation 1 Operation Call <return> IN Parameter #1 - X ementation - Test Implementation 2 Operation Call </return></return>	SUCCESS ERROR SUCCESS SUCCESS SUCCESS		E \ \ V 5 F 1	Expected: [null], Received: [null] /alue: [abcdefgh] /alue: [-3] /alue: [0] FACT failed: Test Implementation 7 failed: Expected: [839], Received: [5040]	Unit Test Unit Tests - testdemo @ demo (Admin) Unit Tests - testdemo @ demo (Admin) Unit Tests Library Lookups
S TESTDET	 IN Parameter #1 - STRING_IN IN Parameter #2 - START_IN IN Parameter #3 - END_IN YO: FACT rementation - Test Implementation 1 Operation Call ✓ <return></return> IN Parameter #1 - X rementation - Test Implementation 2 Operation Call 	ERROR SUCCESS SUCCESS SUCCESS		\ \ 5 F 1	/alue: [abcdefgh] /alue: [-3] /alue: [0] FACT failed: Test Implementation 7 failed: Expected: [839], Received: [5040]	Unit Tests - testdemo @ demo (Admin)
S TESTDEI → ✓ Impl → ✓ Impl → ✓	 IN Parameter #2 - START_IN IN Parameter #3 - END_IN MO: FACT ementation - Test Implementation 1 Operation Call ✓ <return></return> IN Parameter #1 - X ementation - Test Implementation 2 Operation Call 	ERROR SUCCESS SUCCESS SUCCESS		\ 5 F 1	/alue: [-3] /alue: [0] FACT failed: Test Implementation 7 failed: Expected: [839], Received: [5040]	Unit Tests - testdemo @ demo (Admin)
Contractions of the second se	 IN Parameter #3 - END_IN MO: FACT ementation - Test Implementation 1 Operation Call ✓ <return></return> IN Parameter #1 - X ementation - Test Implementation 2 Operation Call 	ERROR SUCCESS SUCCESS SUCCESS		\ 5 F 1	/alue: [0] FACT failed: Test Implementation 7 failed: Expected: [839], Received: [5040]	terret Library ⊕
Contractions of the second sec	MO: FACT ementation - Test Implementation 1 Operation Call ✓ <return> ☐ IN Parameter #1 - X ementation - Test Implementation 2 Operation Call</return>	ERROR SUCCESS SUCCESS SUCCESS		5 F	ACT failed: Test Implementation 7 failed: Expected: [839], Received: [5040]	Lookups
E V Impl	ementation - Test Implementation 1 Operation Call <return> IN Parameter #1 - X ementation - Test Implementation 2 Operation Call</return>	SUCCESS SUCCESS SUCCESS		1		
	Operation Call <return> IN Parameter #1 - X ementation - Test Implementation 2 Operation Call</return>	SUCCESS SUCCESS				Eports
□	✓ <return> IN Parameter #1 - X ementation - Test Implementation 2 Operation Call</return>	SUCCESS		1		Suites
	IN Parameter #1 - X ementation - Test Implementation 2 Operation Call			E	Expected: [1], Received: [1]	⊡…!s Suite 1
ind the second s	ementation - Test Implementation 2 Operation Call			١	/alue: [1]	E Suites
ė >	Operation Call	SUCCESS		1		
		SUCCESS		1		BETWNSTR
	RETURN>	SUCCESS		E	Expected: [2], Received: [2]	FACT
_ A .	IN Parameter #1 - X			١	/alue: [2]	E Tests
🖃 🐨 💓 Imp	ementation - Test Implementation 3	SUCCESS		0		BETWNSTR
ė	Operation Call	SUCCESS		0		Test Implementation 1
ļ	RETURN>	SUCCESS		E	Expected: [6], Received: [6]	Test Implementation 2
ļ	IN Parameter #1 - X			١	/alue: [3]	Test Implementation 3
	ementation - Test Implementation 4	SUCCESS		1		Test Implementation 4
ė.~	Operation Call	SUCCESS		1		Test Implementation 5
	RETURN>	SUCCESS		E	Expected: [24], Received: [24]	Test Implementation 6
ļ	IN Parameter #1 - X			N	/alue: [4]	
	ementation - Test Implementation 5	SUCCESS		0		FACT
ė-V	Operation Call	SUCCESS		0		Test Implementation 1
ļ	RETURN>	SUCCESS		E	Expected: [120], Received: [120]	Test Implementation 2
ļ	IN Parameter #1 - X			١	/alue: [5]	Test Implementation 3
	ementation - Test Implementation 6	SUCCESS		1		Test Implementation 4
ė	Operation Call	SUCCESS		1		Test Implementation 5
	RETURN>	SUCCESS		E	Expected: [720], Received: [720]	Test Implementation 6
[IN Parameter #1 - X			١	/alue: [6]	🕀 🐨 Test Implementation 7
🖃 🔞 Imp	ementation - Test Implementation 7	ERROR		1 7	Test Implementation 7 failed: Expected: [839], Received: [5040]	
ė- 🔞	Operation Call	ERROR		1 7	Test Implementation 7 failed: Expected: [839], Received: [5040]	
	RETURN>	ERROR		E	Expected: [839], Received: [5040]	
	IN Parameter #1 - X			١	/alue: [7]	-







> C:\oracle\sqldeveloper\sqldeveloper\bin\sdcli

Available features: cart: Database Cart Batch Tasks dba: Basic Batch DBA Tasks format: Utility Import Task migration: Database Migration Tasks reports: Basic Batch Reporting Tasks unittest: Unit Testing Batch Tasks utility: Utility Import Task

Increase your programming confidence by using Unit Tests



> C:\oracle\sqldeveloper\sqldeveloper\bin\sdcli unittest

unittest ?
unittest -run ?
unittest -exp ?
unittest -imp ?

Command Completed.

Increase your programming confidence by using Unit Tests


unittest -run -test (-id <id>|-name <name>} -repo <connection name>
 -db <connection name> {-return <return id>} {-log <0,1,2,3>}
unittest -run -suite (-id <id>|-name <name>} -repo <connection name>
 -db <connection name> {-return <return id>} {-log <0,1,2,3>}









Command Completed.

> sqlplus testdemo/testdemo@demo SQL*Plus: Release 12.1.0.1.0 Production on Sun Jan 22 07:56:33 2017 Copyright (c) 1982, 2013, Oracle. All rights reserved. Last Successful login time: Sun Jan 22 2017 07:43:31 +01:00 Connected to: Oracle Database 12c Enterprise Edition Release 12.1.0.2.0 - 64bit Production With the Partitioning, OLAP, Advanced Analytics and Real Application Testing options TESTDEMO@demo> create sequence unittest seq start with 2 nocache 2 / Sequence created. TESTDEMO@demo>

Increase your programming confidence by using Unit Tests

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.50



for /f %%i in ('sqlplus -s testdemo/testdemo@demo @getSequenceNextVal.sql') do @set
UnitTestID=%%i

ECHO Run the unittest using this ID

C:\oracle\sqldeveloper\sqldeveloper\bin\sdcli unittest -run -test -name "BETWNSTR" repo "testdemo @ demo" -db "testdemo @ demo" -log 3 -return %UnitTestID%

```
@echo off
ECHO Retrieve the next UnitTestID
for /f %%i in ('sqlplus -s testdemo/testdemo@demo @getSequenceNextVal.sql') do @set
UnitTestID=%%i
ECHO Run the unittest using this ID
C:\oracle\sqldeveloper\sqldeveloper\bin\sdcli unittest -run -test -name "BETWNSTR" -
repo "testdemo @ demo" -db "testdemo @ demo" -log 3 -return %UnitTestID%
```

> test

Retrieve the next UnitTestID Run the unittest using this ID 2 UT_SUCCESS null Command Completed.











-db <connection name> {-return <return id>} {-log <0,1,2,3>} unittest -run -suite (-id <id>|-name <name>} -repo <connection name> -db <connection name> {-return <return id>} {-log <0,1,2,3>}



@echo off ECHO Retrieve the next UnitTestID for /f %%i in ('sqlplus -s testdemo/testdemo@demo@getSequenceNextVal.sql') do @set UnitTestID=%%i ECHO Run the testsuite using this ID C:\oracle\sqldeveloper\sqldeveloper\bin\sdcli unittest -run -suite -name "Suite1" -repo "testdemo @ demo" -db "testdemo @ demo" -log 3 -return %UnitTestID% ECHO Create the XML file with the results sqlplus -s -l testdemo/testdemo@demo @ut##dumpxml.sql %UnitTestID%

```
@echo off
ECHO Retrieve the next UnitTestID
for /f %%i in ('sqlplus -s testdemo/testdemo@demo @getSequenceNextVal.sql') do @set
UnitTestID=%%i
ECHO Run the testsuite using this ID
C:\oracle\sqldeveloper\sqldeveloper\bin\sdcli unittest -run -suite -name "Suitel" -repo
"testdemo @ demo" -db "testdemo @ demo" -log 3 -return %UnitTestID%
ECHO Create the XML file with the results
sqlplus -s -l testdemo/testdemo@demo @ut##dumpxml.sql %UnitTestID%
> suite
```

```
Retrieve the next UnitTestID
Run the testsuite using this ID
7
UT_ERROR
Suite1 failed: FACT failed: Test Implementation 7 failed: Expected: [839], Received:
[5040]
Command Completed.
```

QA and Testing 160 Increase your programming confidence by using Unit Tests October 14, 2021









utPL/SQL v3

- Completely new version
- Implementation is different from utPL/SQL
 - Test converter available
- Uses annotation
 - \hfill Still have to write your own code, but less

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Expectation

• More natural language



ut

Expectation

to_be_null to_be_not_null to_be_true to_be_false to_equal to_be_like to_match to_be_between to_be_greater_or_equal to_be_greater_than to_be_less_or_equal to_be_less_than

not_to_be_null not_to_be_not_null not_to_be_true not_to_be_false not_to_equal not_to_be_like not_to_be_like not_to_be_between not_to_be_greater_or_equal not_to_be_greater_than not_to_be_less_or_equal not_to_be_less_than



Expectation

Matcher	blob	boolean	clob	date	number	timestamp	timestamp with timezone	timestamp with local timezone	varchar2	interval year to month	interval day to second	cursor	nested table/ varray	object
be_not_null	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х
be_null	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	X
be_false		Х												
be_true		Х												
be_greater_than				Х	Х	Х	Х	Х		Х	Х			
be_greater_or_equal				Х	Х	Х	Х	Х		Х	Х			
be_less_or_equal				Х	Х	Х	Х	Х		Х	Х			
be_less_than				Х	Х	Х	Х	Х		Х	Х			
be_between				Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х			
equal	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	X
match			Х						Х					
be_like			Х						Х					
be_empty	X		X									X	X	
have_count												X	X	

Increase your programming confidence by using Unit Tests 169

create or replace package test betwnstr is

end test betwnstr;

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ut

create or replace package test_betwnstr is
 -- %suite (betwnstr)

end test betwnstr;

171 Increase your programming confidence by using Unit Tests

October 14, 2021

ut

create or replace package test_betwnstr is
 -- %suite (betwnstr)

procedure test_betwnstr; end test betwnstr;

October 14, 2021

Nt

create or replace package test betwnstr is

- -- %suite (betwnstr)
- -- Purpose : Unittesting betwnstr with utPL/SQL 3

-- %test(BETWNSTR Tests)
procedure test_betwnstr;
end test betwnstr;

ut

```
create or replace package body test_betwnstr is
```

```
c teststring constant varchar2(8) := 'abcdefgh';
```

procedure test betwnstr is

begin

- ut.expect(betwnstr(string_in => c_teststring, start_in => 3, end_in => 5))
 .to equal('cde');
- ut.expect(betwnstr(string_in => c_teststring, start_in => 0, end_in => 2))
 .to_equal('ab');
- ut.expect(betwnstr(string_in => c_teststring, start_in => 3, end_in => 9999))
 .to_equal('cdefgh');
- ut.expect(betwnstr(string_in => c_teststring, start_in => null, end_in => 5))
 .to_equal('abcde');
- ut.expect(betwnstr(string_in => c_teststring, start_in => 3, end_in => null))
 .to equal('cdefgh');
- ut.expect(betwnstr(string_in => c_teststring, start_in => -3, end_in => -5))
 .to_be_null;
- ut.expect(betwnstr(string_in => c_teststring, start_in => -3, end_in => 0))
 .to_be_null;

```
end;
```

end test betwnstr;





DEMO@demo> set serveroutput on size unlimited DEMO@demo> exec ut.run betwnstr BETWNSTR Tests [.002 sec] Finished in .005925 seconds 1 tests, 0 failed, 0 errored, 0 disabled, 0 warning(s) PL/SQL procedure successfully completed. DEMO@demo>

```
DEMO@demo> set serveroutput on size unlimited
DEMO@demo> exec ut.run
betwnstr
BETWNSTR Tests [.002 sec]
Finished in .005925 seconds
1 tests, 0 failed, 0 errored, 0 disabled, 0 warning(s)
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
DEMO@demo> exec ut.run('demo.test betwnstr')
betwnstr
BETWNSTR Tests [.003 sec]
Finished in .006984 seconds
1 tests, 0 failed, 0 errored, 0 disabled, 0 warning(s)
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
DEMO@demo>
```



Annotation	Level	Description
%beforeall	Procedure	Denotes that the annotated procedure should be executed once before all elements of the suite.
%beforeall([[<owner>.]<package>.]<procedure>[,])</procedure></package></owner>	Package	Denotes that the mentioned procedure(s) should be executed once before all elements of the suite.
%afterall	Procedure	Denotes that the annotated procedure should be executed once after all elements of the suite.
%afterall([[<owner>.]<package>.]<procedure>[,])</procedure></package></owner>	Package	Denotes that the mentioned procedure(s) should be executed once after all elements of the suite.



Annotation	Level	Description
%beforeall	Procedure	Denotes that the annotated procedure should be executed once before all elements of the suite.
%beforeall([[<owner>.]<package>.]<procedure>[,])</procedure></package></owner>	Package	Denotes that the mentioned procedure(s) should be executed once before all elements of the suite.
%afterall	Procedure	Denotes that the annotated procedure should be executed once after all elements of the suite.
%afterall([[<owner>.]<package>.]<procedure>[,])</procedure></package></owner>	Package	Denotes that the mentioned procedure(s) should be executed once after all elements of the suite.
%beforeeach	Procedure	Denotes that the annotated procedure should be executed before each %test procedure in the suite.
%beforeeach([[<owner>.]<package>.]<procedure>[,])</procedure></package></owner>	Package	Denotes that the mentioned procedure(s) should be executed before each %test procedure in the suite.
%aftereach	Procedure	Denotes that the annotated procedure should be executed after each %test procedure in the suite.
%aftereach([[<owner>.]<package>.]<procedure>[,])</procedure></package></owner>	Package	Denotes that the mentioned procedure(s) should be executed after each %test procedure in the suite.


Annotation

Annotation	Level	Description
%beforeall	Procedure	Denotes that the annotated procedure should be executed once before all elements of the suite.
%beforeall([[<owner>.]<package>.]<procedure>[,])</procedure></package></owner>	Package	Denotes that the mentioned procedure(s) should be executed once before all elements of the suite.
%afterall	Procedure	Denotes that the annotated procedure should be executed once after all elements of the suite.
%afterall([[<owner>.]<package>.]<procedure>[,])</procedure></package></owner>	Package	Denotes that the mentioned procedure(s) should be executed once after all elements of the suite.
%beforeeach	Procedure	Denotes that the annotated procedure should be executed before each %test procedure in the suite.
%beforeeach([[<owner>.]<package>.]<procedure>[,])</procedure></package></owner>	Package	Denotes that the mentioned procedure(s) should be executed before each %test procedure in the suite.
%aftereach	Procedure	Denotes that the annotated procedure should be executed after each %test procedure in the suite.
%aftereach([[<owner>.]<package>.]<procedure>[,])</procedure></package></owner>	Package	Denotes that the mentioned procedure(s) should be executed after each %test procedure in the suite.
%beforetest([[<owner>.]<package>.]<procedure>[,])</procedure></package></owner>	Procedure	Denotes that mentioned procedure(s) should be executed before the annotated %testprocedure.
%aftertest([[<owner>.]<package>.]<procedure>[,])</procedure></package></owner>	Procedure	Denotes that mentioned procedure(s) should be executed after the annotated %test procedure.
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Some Key Features

- native comparison of complex types (objects/collections/cursors)
- tests identified and configured by annotations
- Build-in coverage reporting
- Integration with SonarQube, Coveralls, Jenkins and Teamcity with reporters
- plugin architecture for reporters and matchers
- multi-reporting from test-run from command line



Code coverage

All files (66.04%)

Generated about 5 hours ago

All files (66.04% covered at 71 hits/line)

69 files in total. 2285 relevant lines. 1509 lines covered and 776 lines missed

Search:						
≎ File	≎% covered	▼ Lines	≎ Relevant Lines			≎ Avg. Hits / Line
Source/core/ut_suite_manager.pkb	88.51 %	526	174	154	20	51
Source/core/ut_annotations.pkb	97.01 %	363	67	65	2	268
<pre> source/core/coverage/ut_coverage.pkb </pre>	1.19 %	324	84	1	83	0
Source/core/ut_utils.pkb	88.12 %	295	101	89	12	171
<pre> source/reporters/ut_coverage_report_html_helper.pkb </pre>	0 %	255	255	0	255	0
${f Q}$ source/expectations/matchers/ut_equal.tpb	98.97 %	231	97	96	1	83
Source/reporters/ut_documentation_reporter.tpb	97.22 %	178	72	70	2	35
Source/api/ut.pkb	81.25 %	162	48	39	9	24
9 source/expectations/ut_expectation.tpb	62.5 %	157	48	30	18	136
Source/reporters/ut_teamcity_reporter_helper.pkb	48.21 %	153	56	27	29	17
Source/expectations/matchers/ut_be_between.tpb	98.39 %	151	62	61	1	14
Source/core/ut_metadata.pkb	94.44 %	151	36	34	2	861
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Integration with Jenkins with reporters

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 Back to Project Status Changes 	Test Result : (root) ⁰ failures (±0) , 1 skipped (±0)					
Console Output					10 <u>Took</u> <mark>⊘add d</mark>	tests 0.17 lescri
ll History ♦ Git Build Data	All Tests Class	Duration Fail	(diff) Skip	(diff) Pass	(diff) Total	
No Tags	test_award_bonus	85 ms	0	0	2	2
Test Result Previous Build	test_remove_rooms_by_name	87 ms	0	0	3	3







Resources

SQL Developer

https://www.oracle.com/database/technologies/appdev/sql-developer.html https://www.oracle.com/technetwork/developer-tools/sql-developer/downloads/index.html

• utPLSQL

http://utplsql.org/

• utPLSQL v3 Cheat Sheet

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https://www.cheatography.com/jgebal/cheat-sheets/utplsql-v3/

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